Udai Pratap College, Varanasi
(An Autonomous Institution)

Syllabus of the Subject: Physics

For First Three Years of Under-Graduate (UG) Programme

As per guidelines of Common Minimum Syllabus prepared by Department of Higher Education, Uttar Pradesh Government according to the National Education Policy-2020 (NEP-2020) w.e.f. the session 2024-2025

SUBJECT: PHYSICS

Semester-Wise Titles of the Papers in B.Sc.

YEAR	SEMESTER	COURSE CODE	PAPER TITLE	THEORY / PRACTICAL	CREDIT
CERTIFICATE -IN BASIC PHYSICS & SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES					
FIRSTYEAR	I	B010101T	Mathematical Physics & Newtonian Mechanics	Theory	4
		B010102P	Mechanical Properties of Matter	Practical	2
	II	B010201T	Thermal Physics & Semiconductor Devices	Theory	4
		B010202P	Thermal Properties of Matter & Electronic Circuits	Practical	2
DIPLOMA - IN APPLIED PHYSICS WITH ELECTRONICS					
SECONDYEAR	III	B010301T	Electromagnetic Theory & Modern Optics	Theory	4
		B010302P	Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity & Magnetism	Practical	2
	IV	B010401T	Perspectives of Modern Physics & Basic Electronics	Theory	4
		B010402P	Basic Electronics Instrumentation	Practical	2
		B010403PRJ	Project Work/Dissertation	Project	3
DEGREE -IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE					
THIRDYEAR	V	B010501T	Classical & Statistical Mechanics	Theory	4
		B010502T	Quantum Mechanics & Spectroscopy	Theory	4
		B010503P	Demonstrative Aspects of Optics & Lasers	Practical	2
	VI	B010601T	Solid State & Nuclear Physics	Theory	4
		B010602T	Analog & Digital Principles & Applications	Theory	4
		B010603P	Analog & Digital Circuits	Practical	2

SUBJECT PREREQUISITES

To study this subject, a student must have had the subjects **Physics & Mathematics** in class 12th.

PROGRAMME OUTCOMES (POs)

Physics is a basic science; it attempts to explain the natural phenomenon in as simple a manner as possible. The starting point of all physics lies in experience. Experiment, whether done outside or in the laboratory, is an important ingredient of learning physics and hence the present programme integrates six experimental physics papers focusing on various aspects of modern technology based equipments. Following are the POs for Students having degree in B.Sc. (with Physics)

1. The main aim of this programme is to help cultivate the love for Nature and its manifestations, to transmit the methods of science to observe things around, to do intelligent guessing, to formulate a theory & model, and at the same time, to hold an element of doubt and thereby to hope to modify it in terms of future experience and thus to practice a pragmatic outlook.

2. The programme intends to nurture the proficiency in functional areas of Physics, which is in line with the international standards, aimed at realizing the goals towards skilled India.

3. Keeping the application oriented training in mind; this programme aims to give students the competence in the methods and techniques of theoretical, experimental and computational aspects of Physics so as to achieve an overall understanding of the subject for holistic development. This will cultivate in specific application-oriented training leading to their goals of employment.

4. The Bachelor's Project (Industrial Training / Survey / Dissertation) is intended to give an essence of research work for excellence in explicit areas. It integrates with specific job requirements / opportunities and provides a foundation for Bachelor (Research) Programmes.

PROGRAMME SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs)

CERTIFICATE
IN BASIC PHYSICS & SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

FIRST YEAR

This programme aims to give students the competence in the methods and techniques of calculations using Newtonian Mechanics and Thermodynamics. At the end of the course the students are expected to have hands on experience in modeling, implementation and calculation of physical quantities of relevance.

An introduction to the field of Circuit Fundamentals and Basic Electronics which deals with the physics and technology of semiconductor devices is practically useful and gives the students an insight in handling electrical and electronic instruments.

Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used.

The industries of electronics, telecommunication and instrumentation will specially recognize this course.

DIPLOMA
IN APPLIED PHYSICS WITH ELECTRONICS

SECOND YEAR

This programme aims to introduce the students with Electromagnetic Theory, Modern Optics and Relativistic Mechanics. Electromagnetic Wave Propagation serves as a basis for all communication systems and deals with the physics and technology of semiconductor optoelectronic devices. A deeper insight in Electronics is provided to address the important components in consumer Optoelectronics, IT and Communication devices, and in industrial instrumentation.

The need of Optical instruments and Lasers is surely highlighted everywhere and at the end of the course the students are expected to get acquaint with applications of Lasers in technology.

Companies and R&D Laboratories working on Electromagnetic properties, Laser Applications, Optoelectronics and Communication Systems are expected to value this course.

DEGREE
IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

THIRD YEAR

This programme contains very important aspects of modern day course curriculum, namely, Classical, Quantum and Statistical computational tools required in the calculation of physical quantities of relevance in interacting many body problems in physics. It introduces the branches of Solid State Physics and Nuclear Physics that are going to be of utmost importance at both undergraduate and graduate level. Proficiency in this area will attract demand in research and industrial establishments engaged in activities involving applications of these fields.

This course amalgamates the comprehensive knowledge of Analog & Digital Principles and Applications. It presents an integrated approach to analog electronic circuitry and digital electronics.

Present course will attract immense recognition in R&D sectors and in the entire cutting edge technology based industry.

			SEMESTER-WISE PAPER TITLES WITH DETAILS		
YEAR	SEME-STER	PAPER	PAPER TITLE	PREREQUISITE For Paper	ELECTIVE For Major Subjects
			CERTIFICATE IN BASIC PHYSICS & SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES		
FIRST YEAR	I	Theory Paper-1	Mathematical Physics & Newtonian Mechanics	Physics in 12th / Mathematics in 12th	YES Open to all
		Practical Paper	Mechanical Properties of Matter	Opted / Passed Sem I, Th Paper-1	YES Bota./Chem./Comp. Sc./ Math./Stat./Zool.
	II	Theory Paper-1	Thermal Physics & Semiconductor Devices	Physics in 12th / Chemistry in 12th	YES Open to all
		Practical Paper	Thermal Properties of Matter & Electronic Circuits	Opted / Passed Sem II, Th Paper-1	YES Bota./Chem./Comp. Sc./ Math./Stat./Zool.
			DIPLOMA IN APPLIED PHYSICS WITH ELECTRONICS		
SECOND YEAR	III	Theory Paper-1	Electromagnetic Theory & Modern Optics	Passed Sem I, Th Paper-1	YES Open to all
		Practical Paper	Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity & Magnetism	Opted / Passed Sem III, Th Paper-1	YES Bota./Chem./Comp. Sc./ Math./Stat./Zool.
	IV	Theory Paper-1	Perspectives of Modern Physics & Basic Electronics	Passed Sem I, Th Paper-1	YES Open to all
		Practical Paper	Basic Electronics Instrumentation	Opted / Passed Sem IV, Th Paper-1	YES Bota./Chem./Comp. Sc./ Math./Stat./Zool.
		Project	Project work/Dissertation	Opted / Passed Sem IV, Th Paper-1	YES Bota./Chem./Comp. Sc./ Math./Stat./Zool.
			DEGREE IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE		
THIRD YEAR	V	Theory Paper-1	Classical & Statistical Mechanics	Passed Sem I, Th Paper-1	YES Chem./Comp. Sc./Math./Stat.
		Theory Paper-2	Quantum Mechanics & Spectroscopy	Passed Sem IV, Th Paper-1	YES Chem./Comp. Sc./Math./Stat.
		Practical Paper	Demonstrative Aspects of Optics & Lasers	Passed Sem III, Th Paper-1	YES Chem./Comp. Sc./Math./Stat.
	VI	Theory Paper-1	Solid State & Nuclear Physics	Passed Sem V, Th Paper-2	YES Chem./Comp. Sc./Math./Stat.
		Theory Paper-2	Analog & Digital Principles & Applications	Passed Sem IV, Th Paper-1	YES Open to all
		Practical Paper	Analog & Digital Circuits	Opted / Passed Sem VI, Th Paper-2	YES Chem./Comp. Sc./Math./Stat.

FIRST YEAR

DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR

CERTIFICATE

IN
BASIC PHYSICS & SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES

YEAR	SEME-STER	PAPER	PAPER TITLE	UNIT TITLE (Periods Per Semester)
			CERTIFICATE IN BASIC PHYSICS & SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES	
FIRST YEAR	SEMESTER I	Theory Paper-1	**Mathematical Physics & Newtonian Mechanics** **Part A**: Basic MathematicalPhysics **Part B**: Newtonian Mechanics & Wave Motion	**Part A** I: Vector Algebra (7) II: Vector Calculus (8) III: Coordinate Systems (8) IV: Introduction to Tensors (7) **Part B** V: Dynamics of a System of Particles and Properties of Matter (8) VI: Dynamics of a Rigid Body (8) VII: Motion of Planets & Satellites (7) VIII: Wave Motion (7)
		Practical Paper	**Mechanical Properties of Matter**	Lab Experiments
	SEMESTER II	Theory Paper-1	**Thermal Physics & Semiconductor Devices** **Part A**: Thermodynamics &Kinetic Theory of Gases **Part B**: Circuit Fundamentals & Semiconductor Devices	**Part A** I: 0th & 1st Law of Thermodynamics (8) II: 2nd & 3rd Law of Thermodynamics (8) III: Kinetic Theory of Gases (7) IV: Theory of Radiation (7) **Part B** V: DC & AC Circuits (7) VI: Semiconductors & Diodes (8) VII: Transistors (8) VIII: Electronic Instrumentation (7)
		Practical Paper	**Thermal Properties of Matter & Electronic Circuits**	Lab Experiments

Programme/Class: **Certificate**		Year: **First**	Semester: **First**
Subject: **Physics**			
Course Code: **B010101T**		Course Title: **Mathematical Physics & Newtonian Mechanics**	

Course Outcomes (COs)

1. Recognize the difference between scalars, vectors, pseudo-scalars and pseudo-vectors.
2. Understand the physical interpretation of gradient, divergence and curl.
3. Comprehend the difference and connection between Cartesian, spherical and cylindrical coordinate systems.
4. Know the meaning of 4-vectors, Kronecker delta and Epsilon (Levi Civita) tensors.
5. Study the origin of pseudo forces in rotating frame.
6. Study the response of the classical systems to external forces and their elastic deformation.
7. Understand the dynamics of planetary motion and the working of Global Positioning System (GPS).
8. Comprehend the different features of Simple Harmonic Motion (SHM) and wave propagation.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Basic Mathematical Physics**	
I	Introduction to Indian ancient Physics and contribution of Indian Physicists, in context with the holistic development of modern science and technology, should be included under Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE). **Vector Algebra** Coordinate rotation, reflection and inversion as the basis for defining scalars, vectors, pseudo-scalars and pseudo-vectors (include physical examples), Component form in 2D and 3D, Geometrical and physical interpretation of addition, subtraction, dot product, Cross product and triple product of vectors, Position and displacement vectors.	7
II	**Vector Calculus** Geometrical and physical interpretation of vector differentiation, Gradient, Divergence, Curl and their significance, Vector integration, Line, Surface (flux) and Volume integrals of vector fields, Gauss-divergence theorem, Stoke-curl theorem and their applications.	8
III	**Coordinate Systems** 2D & 3D Cartesian, Spherical and Cylindrical Coordinate systems, basis vectors, transformation equations, Expressions for displacement vector, arc length, area element, volume element, gradient, divergence and curl in different Coordinate systems, Components of velocity and acceleration in different coordinate systems, Inertial and non-inertial coordinate systems.	8

	Introduction to Tensors	
IV	Coordinate transformation, Index notation and summation convention, Contravariant, covariant & mixed tensors and their ranks, Symmetric and Skew- symmetric tensors, Invariant tensors, Addition, Subtraction and Multiplication of tensors, Kronecker delta and Epsilon (Levi Civita) tensors, Examples of tensors in physics.	7

PART B
Newtonian Mechanics & Wave Motion

	Dynamics of a System of Particles and Properties of Matter	
V	Dynamics of a system of particles, centre of mass motion, and conservation laws & their deductions. **Elasticity**: Elasticity, relations between elastic constants, bending of beam and torsion of cylinder. **Viscosity**: Elementary idea of Viscosity and Poiseuille's Formula for flow of liquid through capillary tube.	8
VI	**Dynamics of a Rigid Body** Angular momentum, Torque, Rotational energy and the inertia tensor. Rotational inertia for simple bodies (ring, disk, rod, solid and hollow sphere, solid and hollow cylinder, rectangular lamina). The combined translational and rotational motion of a rigid body on horizontal and inclined planes	8
VII	**Motion of Planets & Satellites** Two particle central force problem, reduced mass, relative and centre of mass motion. Newton's law of gravitation, gravitational field and gravitational potential. Kepler's laws of planetary motion and their deductions. Motions of geo-stationary satellites.	7
VIII	**Wave Motion** Differential equation of simple harmonic motion and its solution, use of complex notation, damped and forced oscillations, Quality factor, Composition of simple harmonic motion, Combination of two perpendicular harmonic oscillations (Lissajous figures) (with frequency ratio 1:1), Differential equation of wave motion, phase and group velocity.	7

Suggested Readings

PART A
1. Murray Spiegel, Seymour Lipschutz, Dennis Spellman, "Schaum's Outline Series: Vector Analysis", McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
2. A.W. Joshi, "Matrices and Tensors in Physics", New Age International Private Limited, 1995, 3e

PART B
1. Charles Kittel, Walter D. Knight, Malvin A. Ruderman, Carl A. Helmholz, Burton J. Moyer, "Mechanics (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 1", McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
2. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, "The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 1", Pearson Education Limited, 2012
3. Hugh D. Young and Roger A. Freedman, "Sears & Zemansky's University Physics with Modern Physics", Pearson Education Limited, 2017, 14e
4. D.S. Mathur, P.S. Hemne, "Mechanics", S. Chand Publishing, 1981, 3e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites

Physics in 12th / Mathematics in 12th

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Open to all

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods

20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar

05 Marks for Class Interaction

Suggested Equivalent Online Courses

1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/

Further Suggestion

In End-Semester Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Certificate**	Year: **First**	Semester: **First**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010102P**	Course Title: **Mechanical Properties of Matter**	

Course Outcomes (COs)
Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the mechanical properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Moment of inertia of a flywheel 2. Moment of inertia of an irregular body by inertia table 3. Modulus of rigidity by statistical method (Barton's apparatus) 4. Modulus of rigidity by dynamical method (Maxwell's needle) 5. Young's modulus by bending of beam 6. Young's modulus and Poisson's ratio by Searle's method 7. Poisson's ratio of rubber by rubber tubing 8. Force constant of a given spring by static and dynamic methods 9. Surface tension of water by Jaeger's method 10. Coefficient of viscosity of water by Poiseuille's method 11. Acceleration due to gravity by bar pendulum 12. Frequency of AC mains by Sonometer 13. Height of a building by Sextant 14. Frequency of an electrically maintained tuning fork by Melde's Experiments	60
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	
	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=74 1. Torque and angular acceleration of a fly wheel 2. Torsional oscillations in different liquids 3. Moment of inertia of flywheel 4. Newton's second law of motion 5. Ballistic pendulum 6. Collision balls 7. Projectile motion 8. Elastic and inelastic collision	

Suggested Readings
1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
3. R.K. Agrawal, G. Jain, R. Sharma, "Practical Physics", Krishna Prakashan Media (Pvt.) Ltd., Meerut, 2019
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=74

Course Prerequisites
Opted / Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments)   **10** Marks for Viva Voce   **05** Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions
• A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student persemester from the Lab Experiment List.   • A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

Programme/Class: **Certificate**	Year: **First**		Semester: **Second**
Subject: **Physics**		

Course Code: **B010201T**	Course Title: **Thermal Physics & Semiconductor Devices**

Course Outcomes (COs)

1. Recognize the difference between reversible and irreversible processes.
2. Understand the physical significance of thermodynamical potentials.
3. Comprehend the kinetic model of gases with respect to various gas laws.
4. Study the implementations and limitations of fundamental radiation laws.
5. Utility of AC bridges.
6. Recognize the basic components of electronic devices.
7. Design simple electronic circuits.
8. Understand the applications of various electronic instruments.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	**PART A** **Thermodynamics & Kinetic Theory of Gases**	
I	**0th & 1st Law of Thermodynamics** State functions and terminology of thermodynamics, Zeroth law and temperature, First law, Internal energy, heat and work, Work done in various thermo dynamical processes, relation between C_P and C_V, Carnot's engine and its efficiency, Refrigerator.	8
II	**2nd & 3rd Law of Thermodynamics** Different statements of second law, Carnot's theorem, Clausius inequality, entropy and its physical significance, Entropy changes in various thermodynamical processes, Third law of thermodynamics and unattainability of absolute zero, Thermodynamical potentials, Maxwell's relations, Clausius-Clapeyron equation, Specific heat equation, Joule-Thompson effect.	8
III	**Kinetic Theory of Gases** Kinetic model and deduction of gas laws, Maxwell's law of distribution of molecular speeds (no derivation), Average speed, Root Mean Square speed and Most Probable Speeds, Degrees of freedom, Law of equipartition of energy (no derivation) and its application to specific heat of gases (mono, di and poly atomic).	7
IV	**Theory of Radiation** Blackbody radiation, spectral distribution, concept of energy density and pressure of radiation. Derivation of Planck's law, deduction of Wien's distribution law, Rayleigh-Jeans law, Stefan-Boltzmann law and Wien's displacement law from Planck's law.	7

		PART B	
		Circuit Fundamentals & Semiconductor Devices	
V		**DC & AC Circuits** Growth and decay of currents in RL circuit, Charging and discharging of capacitor in RC, LC and RCL circuits. Network Analysis - Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems. AC Bridges - measurement of inductance (Maxwell's, Owen's and Anderson's bridges) and measurement of capacitance (Schering's, Wein's and de Sauty's bridges).	7
VI		**Semiconductors & Diodes** P and N type semiconductors, qualitative idea of Fermi level. Formation of depletion layer in PN junctiondiode, Formation of the depletion layer and potential barrier. Qualitative idea of current flow mechanism in forward &reverse biased diode, PN junction diode and its characteristics, static and dynamic resistance. Principle, structure, characteristics and applications of Zener, Light Emitting and Photo diodes. Half and Full wave rectifiers, calculation of ripple factor, rectification efficiency and voltage regulation. Basic idea about filter circuits.	8
VII		**Transistors** Bipolar Junction PNP and NPN transistors. Study of CB, CE & CC configurations with respect to active, cutoff & saturation regions; characteristics; current, voltage & power gains; transistor current gains (α & β), relations between them. Idea of base width modulation, base spreading resistance & transition time. DC Load Line analysis and Q-point stabilization, Amplifier voltage divider bias circuit for CE amplifier,	8
VIII		**Electronic Instrumentation** **Multimeter**: Principles of measurement of dc voltage, dc current, ac voltage, ac current and resistance. Specifications of a multimeter and their significance. **Cathode Ray Oscilloscope**: Block diagram of basic CRO, Construction of CRT, electron gun, electrostatic focusing and acceleration (no mathematical treatment). Front panel controls, special features of dual trace CRO, specifications of a CRO and their significance, Applications of CRO to study the waveform and measurement of voltage, current, frequency & phase difference.	7

Suggested Readings

PART A
1. M.W. Zemansky, R. Dittman, "Heat and Thermodynamics", McGraw Hill, 1997, 7e
2. F.W. Sears, G.L. Salinger, "Thermodynamics, Kinetic theory & Statistical thermodynamics", Narosa Publishing House, 1998
3. Enrico Fermi, "Thermodynamics", Dover Publications, 1956
4. S. Garg, R. Bansal, C. Ghosh, "Thermal Physics", McGraw Hill, 2012, 2e
5. Meghnad Saha, B.N. Srivastava, "A Treatise on Heat", Indian Press, 1973, 5e

PART B
1. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e
2. J. Millman, C.C. Halkias, Satyabrata Jit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill, 2015, 4e
3. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, "Solid State Electronic Devices", Pearson Education India, 2015, 7e
4. J.D. Ryder, "Electronic Fundamentals and Applications", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975, 5e
5. A. Sudhakar, S.S. Palli, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 2015, 5e
6. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Hand Book of Electronics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016, 43e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites
Physics in 12th / Chemistry in 12th

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Open to all

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/

Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Certificate**	Year: **First**	Semester: **Second**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010202P**	Course Title: **Thermal Properties of Matter & Electronic Circuits**	
Course Outcomes (COs)		
Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the thermal and electronic properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.		
Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:	
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**		

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Mechanical Equivalent of Heat by Callender and Barne's method 2. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of copper by Searle's apparatus 3. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of rubber 4. Coefficient of thermal conductivity of a bad conductor by Lee and Charlton's disc method 5. Value of Stefan's constant 6. Verification of Stefan's law 7. Self Inductance by Anderson's Bridge 8. Resonance in series and parallel RCL circuit 9. Characteristics of Triode valve 10. Characteristics of PN Junction diode 11. Voltage regulation by using of Zener Diode 12. Characteristics of a transistor (PNP and NPN) in CE, CB and CC configurations 13. Half wave & full wave rectifiers and Filter circuits	60
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	
	Thermal Properties of Matter: Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=194 1. Heat transfer by radiation 2. Heat transfer by conduction 3. Heat transfer by natural convection 4. The study of phase change 5. Black body radiation: Determination of Stefan's constant 6. Newton's law of cooling 7. Lee's disc apparatus 8. Thermo-couple: Seebeck effects	

	Semiconductor Devices:	
	Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India	
	http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/#	
	9. Familiarisation with resistor	
	10. Familiarisation with capacitor	
	11. Familiarisation with inductor	
	12. Ohm's Law	
	13. RC Differentiator and integrator	
	14. VI characteristics of a diode	
	15. Half & Full wave rectification	
	16. Capacitive rectification	
	17. Zener Diode voltage regulator	
	18. BJT common emitter characteristics	
	19. BJT common base characteristics	
	20. Studies on BJT CE amplifier	

Suggested Readings

1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
3. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e
4. A. Sudhakar, S.S. Palli, "Circuits and Networks: Analysis and Synthesis", McGraw Hill, 2015, 5e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=194
2. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/#
3. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities.

Course Prerequisites

Opted / Passed Semester II, Theory Paper-1 (B010201T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods

10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments)
10 Marks for Viva Voce
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions

- A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student persemester from the Lab Experiment List.
- A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

SECOND YEAR
DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR

DIPLOMA
IN
ADVANCED PHYSICS WITH ELECTRONICS

YEAR	SEME-STER	PAPER	PAPER TITLE	UNIT TITLE (Periods Per Semester)
			DIPLOMA IN APPLIED PHYSICS WITH ELECTRONICS	
SECOND YEAR	SEMESTER III	Theory Paper-1	**Electromagnetic Theory & Modern Optics** **Part A**: Electromagnetic Theory **Part B**: Physical Optics & Lasers	**Part A** I: Electrostatics (8) II: Magnetostatics (8) III: Time Varying Electromagnetic Fields (7) IV: Electromagnetic Waves (7) **Part B** V: Interference (8) VI: Diffraction (8) VII: Polarisation (7) VII: Lasers (7)
		Practical Paper	**Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity & Magnetism**	Lab Experiment
	SEMESTER IV	Theory Paper-1	**Perspectives of Modern Physics & Basic Electronics** **Part A**: Perspectives of Modern Physics **Part B**: Basic Electronics & Introduction to Fiber Optics	**Part A** I: Relativity-Experimental Background (7) II: Relativity-Relativistic Kinematics (8) III: Inadequacies of Classical Mechanics (8) IV: Introduction to Quantum Mechanics (7) **Part B** V: Transistor Biasing (7) VI: Amplifiers (7) VII: Feedback & Oscillator Circuits (8) VIII: Introduction to Fiber Optics (8)
		Practical Paper	**Basic Electronics Instrumentation**	Lab Experiment
		Research Project	**Project work/Dissertation**	------

Programme/Class: **Diploma**	Year: **Second**	Semester: **Third**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010301T**	Course Title: **Electromagnetic Theory & Modern Optics**	

Course Outcomes (COs)
1. Better understanding of electrical and magnetic phenomenon in daily life.
2. To troubleshoot simple problems related to electrical devices.
3. Comprehend the powerful applications of ballistic galvanometer.
4. Study the fundamental physics behind reflection and refraction of light (electromagnetic waves).
5. Study the working and applications of Michelson and Fabry-Perot interferometers.
6. Recognize the difference between Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction.
7. Comprehend the use of polarimeters.
8. Study the characteristics and uses of lasers.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Electromagnetic Theory**	
I	**Electrostatics** Electric charge & charge densities, electric force between two charges. General expression for Electric field in terms of volume charge density (divergence & curl of Electric field), general expression for Electric potential in terms of volume charge density and Gauss law (applications included). Study of electric dipole. Electric fields in matter, polarization, auxiliary field **D** (Electric displacement), electric susceptibility and permittivity.	8
II	**Magnetostatics** Electric current & current densities, magnetic force between two current elements. General expression for Magnetic field in terms of volume current density (divergence and curl of Magnetic field), General expression for Magnetic potential in terms of volume current density and Ampere's circuital law (applications included). Study of magnetic dipole (Gilbert & Ampere model). Magnetic fields in matter, magnetisation, auxiliary field **H**, magnetic susceptibility and permeability.	8
III	**Time Varying Electromagnetic Fields** Faraday's laws of electromagnetic induction and Lenz's law. Displacement current, equation of continuity and Maxwell-Ampere's circuital law. Self and mutual induction (applications included). Derivation and physical significance of Maxwell's equations.	7
IV	**Electromagnetic Waves** Electromagnetic energy density and Poynting vector. Plane electromagnetic waves in linear infinite dielectrics, homogeneous & inhomogeneous plane waves and dispersive & non-dispersive media. Reflection and refraction of homogeneous plane electromagnetic waves, law of reflection, Snell's law, Fresnel's formulae (only for normal incidence & optical frequencies) and Stoke's law.	7

	PART B Physical Optics & Lasers	
V	**Interference** Conditions for interference, Division of Wavefront-Fresnel's Biprism and Division of Amplitude-Parallel thin film, wedge shaped film and Newton's Ring experiment, Interferometer-Michelson and Fabry-Perot.	8
VI	**Diffraction** Distinction between interference and diffraction. Fresnel's and Fraunhofer's class of diffraction. Fresnel's Half Period Zones and Zone plate. Fraunhofer diffraction at a single slit, n slits and Diffracting Grating. Rayleigh's criterion. Resolving Power of Optical Instruments- grating and prism.	8
VII	**Polarisation** Polarisation by dichronic crystals, birefringence, Nicol prism, retardation plates, Analysis of polarized light. Optical Rotation - Fresnel's explanation of optical rotation and Half Shade & Biquartz polarimeters.	7
VIII	**Lasers** Characteristics and uses of Lasers. Quantitative analysis of Spatial and Temporal coherence. Conditions for Laser action and Einstein's coefficients. Three and four level laser systems (qualitative discussion).	7

Suggested Readings

PART A

1. D.J. Griffiths, "Introduction to Electrodynamics", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 2002, 3e
2. E.M. Purcell, "Electricity and Magnetism (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 2", McGraw Hill, 2017, 2e
3. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, "The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 2", Pearson Education Limited, 2012
4. D.C. Tayal, "Electricity and Magnetism", Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2019, 4e

PART B

1. Francis A. Jenkins, Harvey E. White, "Fundamentals of Optics", McGraw Hill, 2017, 4e
2. Samuel Tolansky, "An Introduction to Interferometry", John Wiley & Sons Inc., 1973, 2e
3. A. Ghatak, "Optics", McGraw Hill, 2017, 6e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites

Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Open to all

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar
05 marks for Class Interaction
Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/
Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Diploma**	Year: **Second**	Semester: **Third**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010302P**	Course Title: **Demonstrative Aspects of Electricity & Magnetism**	

Course Outcomes (COs)
Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the electric and magnetic properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**	

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Variation of magnetic field along the axis of single coil 2. Variation of magnetic field along the axis of Helmholtz coil 3. Magnetic Susceptibility of $FeCl_3$ by Quincke's method 4. Ballistic Galvanometer: High resistance by Leakage method 5. Ballistic Galvanometer: Capacity of Condenser 6. Ballistic Galvanometer: Mutual Inductance 7. Carey Foster Bridge: Resistance per unit length and low resistance 8. Low resistance with the help of Students Potentiometer 9. Specific resistance (resistivity) of a given wire using P.O.Box . 10. Specific charge (e/m) of an electron using magnetron tube 11. Thevenin's, Superposition, Reciprocity and Maximum Power Transfer theorems	
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	60
	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=192 1. Tangent galvanometer 2. Magnetic field along the axis of a circular coil carrying current 3. Deflection magnetometer 4. Van de Graaff generator 5. Barkhausen effect 6. Temperature coefficient of resistance 7. Anderson's bridge 8. Quincke's method	

Suggested Readings
1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
3. R.K. Agrawal, G. Jain, R. Sharma, "Practical Physics", Krishna Prakashan Media (Pvt.) Ltd., Meerut, 2019
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=192
2. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities.

Course Prerequisites
Opted / Passed Semester III, Theory Paper-1 (B010301T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments) **10** Marks for Viva Voce **05** Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions
• A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student persemester from the Lab Experiment List. • A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

Programme/Class: **Diploma**	Year: **Second**	Semester: **Fourth**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010401T**	Course Title: **Perspectives of Modern Physics & Basic Electronics**	
Course Outcomes (COs)		

1. Recognize the difference between the structure of space & time in Newtonian & Relativistic mechanics.
2. Understand the physical significance of consequences of Lorentz transformation equations.
3. Comprehend the wave-particle duality.
4. Develop an understanding of the foundational aspects of Quantum Mechanics.
5. Study the comparison between various biasing techniques.
6. Study the classification of amplifiers.
7. Comprehend the use of feedback and oscillators.
8. Comprehend the theory and working of optical fibers along with its applications.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Perspectives of Modern Physics**	
I	**Relativity-Experimental Background** Concept of space time and mass inertial & non-inertial frames, Galilean transformations. Newtonian relativity, Attempts to locate the Absolute Frame: Michelson-Morley experiment and significance of the null result, Einstein's postulates of special theory of relativity.	7
II	**Relativity-Relativistic Kinematics** Lorentz Transformation Equations (derivations & examples included): Transformation of Simultaneity (Relativity of simultaneity); Transformation of Length (Length contraction); Transformation of Time (Time dilation); Transformation of Velocity (Relativistic velocity addition); Transformation of Mass (Variation of mass with velocity). Relation between Energy & Mass (Einstein's mass & energy relation) and Energy & Momentum.	8
III	**Inadequacies of Classical Mechanics** Particle Properties of Waves: Spectrum of Black Body radiation, Photoelectric effect, Compton effect and their explanations based on Max Planck's Quantum hypothesis. Wave Properties of Particles: Louis de Broglie's hypothesis of matter waves and their experimental verification by Davisson-Germer's experiment and Thomson's experiment.	8
IV	**Introduction to Quantum Mechanics** **Matter Waves**: Mathematical representation, Wavelength, Concept of Wave group, Group (particle)velocity, Phase (wave) velocity and relation between Group & Phase velocities. **Wave Function**: Functional form, Normalisation of wave function, Orthogonal & Orthonormal wave functions and Probabilistic interpretation of wave function based on Born Rule.	7

		PART B **Basic Electronics & Introduction to Fiber Optics**	
V		**Transistor Biasing** Faithful amplification & need for biasing. Stability Factors and its calculation for transistor biasing circuits for CE configuration: Fixed Bias (Base Resistor Method), Emitter Bias (Fixed Bias with Emitter Resistor), Collector to Base Bias (Base Bias with Collector Feedback) &, Voltage Divider Bias. Discussion of Emitter-Follower configuration of transistor.	7
VI		**Amplifiers** Classification of amplifiers based on Mode of operation (Class A, B, AB, C & D), Stages (single & multi stage, cascade & cascode connections), Coupling methods (RC, Transformer, Direct & LC couplings), Nature of amplification (Voltage & Power amplification) and Frequency response curve and Band width of Amplifier. Theory & working of RC coupled voltage amplifier (Uses of various resistors & capacitors, and Frequency response)	7
VII		**Feedback & Oscillator Circuits** Feedback Circuits: Effects of positive and negative feedback. Voltage Series, Voltage Shunt, Current Series and Current Shunt feedback connection types and their uses for specific amplifiers. Estimation of Input Impedance, Output Impedance, Gain, Stability, Distortion, Noise and Band Width for Voltage Series negative feedback. Oscillator Circuits: Use of positive feedback for oscillator operation. Barkhausen criterion for self-sustained oscillations. Feedback factor and frequency of oscillation for RC Phase Shift oscillatorand Wein Bridge oscillator.	8
VIII		**Introduction to Fiber Optics** Basics of Fiber Optics, step index fiber, graded index fiber, light propagation through an optical fiber, acceptance angle & numerical aperture, qualitative discussion of fiber losses and applications of optical fibers.	8
		Suggested Readings	

PART A

1. A. Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, "Concepts of Modern Physics: Special Indian Edition", McGraw Hill, 2009, 6e
2. John R. Taylor, Chris D. Zafiratos, Michael A.Dubson, "Modern Physics for Scientists and Engineers", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 2003, 2e
3. R.A. Serway, C.J. Moses, and C.A. Moyer, "Modern Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd, 2004, 3e
4. R. Resnick, "Introduction to Special Relativity", Wiley India Private Limited, 2007
5. R. Murugeshan, Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, "Modern Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2019, 18e

PART B

1. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e

2. J. Millman, C.C. Halkias, Satyabrata Jit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill, 2015, 4e

3. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, "Solid State Electronic Devices", Pearson Education India, 2015, 7e

4. J.D. Ryder, "Electronic Fundamentals and Applications", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975, 5e

5. John M. Senior, "Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice", Pearson Education Limited, 2010, 3e

6. John Wilson, John Hawkes, "Optoelectronics: Principles and Practice", Pearson Education Limited, 2018, 3e

7. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Hand Book of Electronics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016, 43e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/

2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd

3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx

4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites

Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Open to all

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods

20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar

05 Marks for Class Interaction

Suggested Equivalent Online Courses

1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics

2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html

3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy

4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics

5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/

Further Suggestions

In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Diploma**	Year: **Second**	Semester: **Fourth**

Subject: **Physics**		

Course Code: **B010402P**	Course Title: **Basic Electronics Instrumentation**

Course Outcomes (COs)
Basic Electronics instrumentation has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the components / instruments are used to study and determine the electronic properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**	

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Transistor Bias Stability 2. Comparative Study of CE, CB and CC amplifier 3. Frequency response of single stage RC coupled amplifier 4. Frequency response of single stage Transformer coupled amplifier 5. Effect of negative feedback on frequency response of RC coupled amplifier 6. To draw the characteristics of given semiconductor Photo Diode in presence of light and in absence of light 7. To determine the Resolving power of a given Telescope 8. To determine the wavelength of various **Hg** spectral lines (λ_v, λ_g, λ_y, λ_r) with the help of plane transmission Grating using normal incidence method 9. Planck's Constant by Photo Cell.	
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	
	Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/psac/# 1. Diode as Clippers 2. Diode as Clampers 3. BJT as switch and Load Lines Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/# 4. RC frequency response Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=201 5. Hartley oscillator 6. Colpitt oscillator	60

Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham	
http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=59&brch=269	
7. Fiber Optic Analog and Digital Link	
8. Fiber Optic Bi-directional Communication	
9. Wavelength Division Multiplexing	
10. Measurement of Bending Losses in Optical Fiber	
11. Measurement of Numerical Aperture	
12. Study of LED and Detector Characteristics	

Suggested Readings

1. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e

2. J. Millman, C.C. Halkias, Satyabrata Jit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill, 2015, 4e

3. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, "Solid State Electronic Devices", Pearson Education India, 2015, 7e

4. J.D. Ryder, "Electronic Fundamentals and Applications", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975, 5e

5. John M. Senior, "Optical Fiber Communications: Principles and Practice", Pearson Education Limited, 2010, 3e

6. John Wilson, John Hawkes, "Optoelectronics: Principles and Practice", Pearson Education Limited, 2018, 3e

7. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Hand Book of Electronics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016, 43e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/psac/#
2. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/#
3. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=201
4. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, http://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=59&brch=269
5. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities.

Course Prerequisites

Opted / Passed Semester IV, Theory Paper-1 (B010401T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Botany / Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics / Zoology

Suggested Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods

10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments)
10 Marks for Viva Voce
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions

- A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student persemester from the Lab Experiment List.
- A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

Programme/Class: **Degree**	Year: **Second**	Semester: **Fourth**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010403PRJ**	Course Title: **Project Work/Dissertation**	
Max. Marks: **100**	Core :Compulsory	

Course Outcomes (COs)
1. Develop the ability to conduct independent research in a specific area of physics.
2. Enhance critical thinking skills by analyzing and evaluating existing literature and experimental data.
3. Demonstrate the capacity to solve complex physics problems related to the chosen topic.
4. Improve scientific writing skills, including the ability to clearly and concisely communicate research findings.
5. Gain proficiency in data analysis techniques and the use of relevant software and tools.
6. Present research findings through oral presentations or written reports.
7. Make a unique contribution to the field by adding new insights, findings, or experimental data.
8. Understand and adhere to ethical standards in research, including proper citation and plagiarism avoidance.

Note:

1. Every student of secod year has to complete a Research Project/Dissertation which will be allotted in the 4th Semester.

2. This Research Project/Dissertation may be Interdisciplinary.

4. The Research Project/Dissertation will be done under the supervision of a teacher. Another Co-supervisor may be taken from any Industry/ University/ Technical institute/Research institute etc.

5. The student will submit a report of the research project/Dissertation done in 4th semesters, which will be evaluated jointly by the supervisor and the external examiner appointed by the college on total marks 100.

Research Project

1. Every student of second year have to complete a Research Project which will be allotted in the 4th Semester.
2. This Minor Research Project can also be Interdisciplinary.
3. This research project can also be in the form of industrial training/ internship/ survey work etc.
4. The research project will be done under the supervision of a teacher. Another Co-supervisor can be taken from any Industry/ University/ Technical institute/Research institute etc.
5. The student will submit a joint report/dissertation of the research project done in 4th semesters, which will be evaluated jointly by the supervisor and the external examiner appointed by the college on total marks 100.

THIRD YEAR
DETAILED SYLLABUS FOR

DEGREE
IN
BACHELOR OF SCIENCE

YEAR	SEME-STER	PAPER	PAPER TITLE	UNIT TITLE (Periods Per Semester)
			DEGREE **IN BACHELOR OF SCIENCE**	
THIRD YEAR	**V**	Theory Paper-1	**Classical & Statistical Mechanics** **Part A**: Introduction to Classical Mechanics **Part B**: Introduction to Statistical Mechanics	**Part A** I: Constrained Motion (7) II: Lagrangian Formalism (8) III: Hamiltonian Formalism (8) IV: Central Force (7) **Part B** V: Macrostate & Microstate (6) VI: Concept of Ensemble (6) VII: Distribution Laws (10) VIII: Applications of Statistical Distribution Laws (8)
		Theory Paper-2	**Quantum Mechanics & Spectroscopy** **Part A**: Introduction to Quantum Mechanics **Part B**: Introduction to Spectroscopy	**Part A** I: Operator Formalism (5) II: Eigen & Expectation Values (6) III: Uncertainty Principle & Schrodinger Equation (7) IV: Applications of Schrodinger Equation (12) **Part B** V: Vector Atomic Model (12) VI: Spectra of Alkali & Alkaline Elements (6) VII: X-Rays & X-Ray Spectra (6) VIII: Molecular Spectra (6)
		Practical Paper	**Demonstrative Aspects of Optics & Lasers**	Lab Experiment List Online Virtual Lab Experiment List/Link
	VI	Theory Paper-1	**Solid State & Nuclear Physics** **Part A**: Introduction to SolidState Physics **Part B**: Introduction to NuclearPhysics	**Part A** I: Crystal Structure (7) II: Crystal Diffraction (7) III: Crystal Bindings (7) IV: Lattice Vibrations (9) **Part B** V: Nuclear Forces & Radioactive Decays (9) VI: Nuclear Models & Nuclear Reactions (9) VII: Accelerators & Detectors (6) VIII: Elementary Particles (6)
		Theory Paper-2	**Analog & Digital Principles & Applications** **Part A**: Analog Electronic Circuits **Part B**: Digital Electronics	**Part A** I: Semiconductor Junction (9) II: Transistor Modeling (8) III: Field Effect Transistors (8) IV: Other Devices (5) **Part B** V: Number System (6) VI: Binary Arithmetic (5) VII: Logic Gates (9) VIII: Combinational & Sequential Circuits (10)
		Practical Paper	**Analog & Digital Circuits**	Lab Experiment List Online Virtual Lab Experiment List/Link

Programme/Class: **Degree**		Year: **Third**	Semester: **Fifth**
Subject: **Physics**			
Course Code: **B010501T**		Course Title: **Classical & Statistical Mechanics**	

<table>
<tr><td colspan="3" align="center">Course Outcomes (COs)</td></tr>
<tr><td colspan="3">

1. Understand the concepts of generalized coordinates and D'Alembert's principle.
2. Understand the Lagrangian dynamics and the importance of cyclic coordinates.
3. Comprehend the difference between Lagrangian and Hamiltonian dynamics.
4. Study the important features of central force and its application in Kepler's problem.
5. Recognize the difference between macrostate and microstate.
6. Comprehend the concept of ensembles.
7. Understand the classical and quantum statistical distribution laws.
8. Study the applications of statistical distribution laws.

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</table>

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
**PART A** **Introduction to Classical Mechanics**		
I	**Constrained Motion** Constraints - Definition, Classification and Examples. Degrees of Freedom and Configuration space. Constrained system, Forces of constraint and Constrained motion. Generalized coordinates, Transformation equations and Generalized notations & relations, Principle of Virtual work and D'Alembert's principle.	7
II	**Lagrangian Formalism** Lagrangian for conservative & non-conservative systems, Lagrange's equation of motion (no derivation), Comparison of Newtonian & Lagrangian formulations, Cyclic coordinates, Simple examples based on Lagrangian formulation.	8
III	**Hamiltonian Formalism** Phase space, Hamiltonian for conservative & non-conservative systems, Physical significance of Hamiltonian, Hamilton's equation of motion (no derivation), Comparison of Lagrangian & Hamiltonian formulations, Cyclic coordinates, and Construction of Hamiltonian from Lagrangian. Simple examples based on Hamiltonian formulation.	8
IV	**Central Force** Definition and properties (with prove) of central force. Equation of motion and differential equation of orbit, Bound & unbound orbits, stable & non-stable orbits, closed & open orbits. Motion under inverse square law of force and derivation of Kepler's laws.	7

		PART B **Introduction to Statistical Mechanics**	
V		**Macrostate & Microstate** Macrostate, Microstate, Number of accessible microstates and Postulate of equal a priori. Phase space, Phase trajectory, Volume element in phase space, Quantisation of phase space and number of accessible microstates for free particle in 1D, free particle in 3D & harmonic oscillator in 1D.	6
VI		**Concept of Ensemble** Problem with time average, concept of ensemble, postulate of ensemble average and Liouville's theorem (proof included). Micro Canonical, Canonical & Grand Canonical ensembles. Thermodynamic Probability, Postulate of Equilibrium and Boltzmann Entropy relation.	6
VII		**Distribution Laws** Statistical Distribution Laws: Expressions for number of accessible microstates, probability & number of particles in ith state at equilibrium for Maxwell-Boltzmann, Bose-Einstein & Fermi-Dirac statistics. Comparison of statistical distribution laws and their physical significance. Canonical Distribution Law: Boltzmann's Canonical Distribution Law, Boltzmann's Partition Function, Proof of Equipartition Theorem (Law of Equipartition of energy) and relation between Partition function and Thermodynamic potentials.	10
VIII		**Applications of Statistical Distribution Laws** Application of Bose-Einstein Distribution Law: Derivation of Planck's Distribution Law. Application of Fermi-Dirac Distribution Law: Free electrons in a metal, Fermi energy,	8

Suggested Readings

PART A
1. Herbert Goldstein, Charles P. Poole, John L. Safko, "Classical Mechanics", Pearson Education, India, 2011, 3e
2. N.C. Rana, P.S. Joag, "Classical Mechanics", McGraw Hill, 2017
3. R.G. Takwale, P.S. Puranik, "Introduction to Classical Mechanics", McGraw Hill, 2017

PART B
1. F. Reif, "Statistical Physics (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 5", McGraw Hill, 2017, 1e
2. B.B. Laud, "Fundamentals of Statistical Mechanics", New Age International Private Limited, 2020, 2e
3. B.K. Agarwal, M. Eisner, "Statistical Mechanics", New Age International Private Limited, 2007, 2e

.

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites

Passed Semester I, Theory Paper-1 (B010101T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar   **05** Marks for Class Interaction
Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics   2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html   3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy   4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics   5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/
Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Degree**	Year: **Third**	Semester: **Fifth**

Subject: **Physics**		

Course Code: **B010502T**	Course Title: **Quantum Mechanics & Spectroscopy**

Course Outcomes (COs)

1. Understand the significance of operator formalism in Quantum mechanics.
2. Study the eigen and expectation value methods.
3. Understand the basis and interpretation of Uncertainty principle.
4. Develop the technique of solving Schrodinger equation for 1D and 3D problems.
5. Comprehend the success of Vector atomic model in the theory of Atomic spectra.
6. Study the different aspects of spectra of Group I & II elements.
7. Study the production and applications of X-rays.
8. Develop an understanding of the fundamental aspects of Molecular spectra.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Introduction to Quantum Mechanics**	
I	**Operator Formalism** Operators: Review of matrix algebra, definition of an operator, special operators, operator algebraand operators corresponding to various physical-dynamical variables. Commutators: Definition, commutator algebra and commutation relations among position, linear momentum & angular momentum and energy & time. Simple problems based on commutation relations.	5
II	**Eigen & Expectation Values** Eigen & Expectation Values: Eigen equation for an operator, eigen state (value) and eigen functions. Linear superposition of eigen functions and Non-degenerate & Degenerate eigen states. Expectation value pertaining to an operator and its physical interpretation. Hermitian Operators: Definition, properties and applications. Prove of the Hermitian nature of various physical-dynamical operators.	6
III	**Uncertainty Principle & Schrodinger Equation** **Uncertainty Principle:** Commutativity & simultaneity (theorems with proofs). Non commutativityof operators as the basis for uncertainty principle and derivation of general form of uncertainty principle through Schwarz inequality. Uncertainty principle for Position &Momentum. **Schrodinger Equation**: Derivation of time independent & time dependent forms, Derivation & interpretation of equation of continuity in Schrodinger representation, and Equation of motion of an operator in Schrodinger representation.	7

IV	**Applications of Schrodinger Equation** **Application to 1D Problems**: Infinite Square well potential (Particle in 1D box), Finite Square wellpotential, Potential step, and 1D Harmonic oscillator. **Application to 3D Problems** Hydrogen atom (radial distribution function and radial probability included).	12

	PART B	
	Introduction to Spectroscopy	
V	**Vector Atomic Model** Bohr theory, Modification due to finite mass of nucleus and Deuteron spectrum, Vector atomic model (Stern-Gerlach experiment included) and physical & geometrical interpretations of various quantum numbers for single & many valence electron systems. LS & jj couplings, spectroscopic notation for energy states, selection rules for transition of electrons and intensity rules for spectral lines. Fine structure of H-alpha line on the basis of vector atomic model, Zeeman Effect, Paschen back effect.	12
VI	**Spectra of Alkali & Alkaline Elements** Spectra of alkali elements: Screening constants for s, p, d & f orbitals; sharp, principle, diffuse &fundamental series; doublet structure of spectra and fine structure of Sodium D line. Spectra of alkaline elements: Singlet and triplet structure of spectra.	6
VII	**X-Rays & X-Ray Spectra** Nature & production, Continuous X-ray spectrum & Duane-Hunt's law, Characteristic X-ray spectrum & Mosley's law, Fine structure of Characteristic X-ray spectrum, and X-ray absorption spectrum.	6
VIII	**Molecular Spectra** Discrete set of energies of a molecule, electronic, vibrational and rotational energies. Quantizationof vibrational energies, transition rules and pure vibrational spectra. Quantization of rotational energies, transition rules, pure rotational spectra and determination of inter nuclear distance.	6

Suggested Readings

PART A
1. D.J. Griffiths, "Introduction to Quantum Mechanics", Pearson Education, India, 2004, 2e
2. E. Wichmann, "Quantum Physics (In SI Units): Berkeley Physics Course Vol 4", McGraw Hill, 2017
3. Richard P. Feynman, Robert B. Leighton, Matthew Sands, "The Feynman Lectures on Physics - Vol. 3", Pearson Education Limited, 2012
4. R Murugeshan, Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, "Modern Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2019, 18e

PART B
1. H.E. White, "Introduction to Atomic Spectra", McGraw Hill, 1934
2. C.N. Banwell, E.M. McCash, "Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy", McGraw Hill, 2017, 4e
3. R Murugeshan, Kiruthiga Sivaprasath, "Modern Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2019, 18e
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, R.C. Sharma, "Elements of Spectroscopy", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2015, 27e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites
Passed Semester IV, Theory Paper-1 (B010401T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/

Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Degree**	Year: **Third**	Semester: **Fifth**

Subject: **Physics**		

Course Code: **B010503P**	Course Title: **Demonstrative Aspects of Optics & Lasers**	

Course Outcomes (COs)		

Experimental physics has the most striking impact on the industry wherever the instruments are used to study and determine the optical properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective	
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:	

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**		

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Fresnel Biprism: Wavelength of sodium light 2. Newton's Rings: Wavelength of sodium light 3. Plane Diffraction Grating: Resolving power using sodium light 4. Spectrometer: Refractive index of the material of a prism using sodium light 5. Spectrometer: Dispersive power of the material of a prism using mercury light 6. Spectrometer: Resolving power of the material of a prism using mercury light 7. Polarimeter: Specific rotation of sugar solution 8. Diffraction phenomena at a single slit using sodium light 9. Angle of a small wedge using the Double Spot technique by diode laser. 10. To determine the velocity of Ultrasonic wave using Ultrasonic Diffraction Apparatus.	
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	0

	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham
	https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=189
	   1. Michelson's Interferometer
	   2. Michelson's Interferometer: Wavelength of laser beam
	   3. Newton's Rings: Wavelength of light
	   4. Newton's Rings: Refractive index of liquid
	   5. Brewster's angle determination
	   6. Laser beam divergence and spot size
	Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham
	https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=281
	   7. Spectrometer: Refractive index of the material of a prism
	   8. Spectrometer: Dispersive power of a prism
	   9. Spectrometer: Determination of Cauchy's constants
	   10. Diffraction Grating	

Suggested Readings
1. B.L. Worsnop, H.T. Flint, "Advanced Practical Physics for Students", Methuen & Co., Ltd., London, 1962, 9e
2. S. Panigrahi, B. Mallick, "Engineering Practical Physics", Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 1e
3. R.K. Agrawal, G. Jain, R. Sharma, "Practical Physics", Krishna Prakashan Media (Pvt.) Ltd., Meerut, 2019
4. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Practical Physics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2014, 2e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/?sub=1&brch=189
2. Virtual Labs at Amrita Vishwa Vidyapeetham, https://vlab.amrita.edu/index.php?sub=1&brch=281
3. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities.

Course Prerequisites
Passed Semester III, Theory Paper-1 (B010301T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments) **10** Marks for Viva Voce **05** Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions
• A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student persemester from the Lab Experiment List. • A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.

Programme/Class: **Degree**		Year: **Third**		Semester: **Sixth**

Subject: **Physics**

Course Code: **B010601T**	Course Title: **Solid State & Nuclear Physics**

Course Outcomes (COs)

1. Understand the crystal geometry w.r.t. symmetry operations.
2. Comprehend the power of X-ray diffraction and the concept of reciprocal lattice.
3. Study various properties based on crystal bindings.
4. Recognize the importance of Free Electron & Band theories in understanding the crystal properties.
5. Study the salient features of nuclear forces & radioactive decays.
6. Understand the importance of nuclear models & nuclear reactions.
7. Comprehend the working and applications of nuclear accelerators and detectors.
8. Understand the classification and properties of basic building blocks of nature.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Introduction to Solid State Physics**	
I	**Crystal Structure** Lattice, Basis & Crystal structure. Lattice translation vectors, Primitive & non-primitive cells. Symmetry operations, Point group & Space group. 2D & 3D Bravais lattice. Parameters of cubic lattices. Lattice planes and Miller indices.	7
II	**Crystal Diffraction** X-ray diffraction and Bragg's law. Experimental diffraction methods - Laue, Rotating crystal and Powder methods. Reciprocal lattice, Reciprocal lattice vectors and relation between Direct & Reciprocal lattice. Reciprocal lattice of SC, BCC & FCC lattices.	7
III	**Crystal Bindings** Classification of Crystals on the Basis of Bonding - Ionic, Covalent, Metallic, van der Waals (Molecular) and Hydrogen bonded. Crystals of inert gases, Attractive interaction (van der Waals-London) & Repulsive interaction, Equilibrium lattice constant, Cohesive energy and Compressibility & Bulk modulus, Ionic crystals.	7
IV	**Lattice Vibrations** **Lattice Vibrations**: Lattice vibrations for linear mono & di-atomic chains, Dispersion relations and Acoustical & Optical branches (qualitative treatment). **Lattice heat capacity**: Dulong-Petit's law, Einstein's and Debye's theory of lattice heat capacity.	9

	PART B **Introduction to Nuclear Physics**	
	Nuclear Forces & Radioactive Decays	
V	General Properties of Nucleus: Mass, binding energy, radii, density, angular momentum, magneticdipole moment vector and electric quadrupole moment tensor. Nuclear Forces: General characteristic of nuclear force and Deuteron ground state properties. Radioactive Decays: Nuclear stability, basic ideas about beta minus decay, beta plus decay, alphadecay, gamma decay & electron capture, fundamental laws of radioactive disintegration and radioactive series.	9
	Nuclear Models & Nuclear Reactions	
VI	Nuclear Models: Liquid drop model and Bethe-Weizsacker mass formula. Single particle shellmodel (the level scheme in the context of reproduction of magic numbers included). Nuclear Reactions: Bethe's notation, types of nuclear reaction, Conservation laws, Theory of nuclear fission (qualitative), and Nuclear fusion.	9
	Accelerators & Detectors	
VII	**Accelerators**: Theory, working and applications of Van de Graaff accelerator and Cyclotron **Detectors**: Theory, working and applications of GM counter and Scintillation counter.	6
	Elementary Particles	
VIII	Fundamental interactions & their mediating quanta. Concept of antiparticles. Classification of elementary particles based on intrinsic-spin, mass, interaction & lifetime. Families of Leptons, Mesons, Baryons & Baryon Resonances. Conservation laws for mass-energy, linear momentum, angular momentum, electric charge, baryonic charge, leptonic charge, isospin & strangeness. Concept of Quark model.	6
	Suggested Readings	

PART A

1. Charles Kittel, "Introduction to Solid State Physics", Wiley India Private Limited, 2012, 8e

2. A.J. Dekker, "Solid State Physics", Macmillan India Limited, 1993

3. R.K. Puri, V.K. Babbar, "Solid State Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2015

PART B

1. Kenneth S. Krane, "Introductory Nuclear Physics", Wiley India Private Limited, 2008

2. Bernard L. Cohen, "Concepts of Nuclear Physics", McGraw Hill, 2017

3. S.N. Ghoshal, "Nuclear Physics", S. Chand Publishing, 2019

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8
Course Prerequisites
Passed Semester V, Theory Paper-2 (B010502T)
This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics
Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar
05 Marks for Class Interaction
Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/
Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Degree**	Year: **Third**	Semester: **Sixth**

Subject: **Physics**

Course Code: **B010602T**	Course Title: **Analog & Digital Principles & Applications**

Course Outcomes (COs)

1. Study the drift and diffusion of charge carriers in a semiconductor.
2. Understand the Two-Port model of a transistor.
3. Study the working, properties and uses of FETs.
4. Comprehend the design and operations of SCRs and UJTs.
5. Understand various number systems and binary codes.
6. Familiarize with binary arithmetic.
7. Study the working and properties of various logic gates.
8. Comprehend the design of combinational and sequential circuits.

Credits: **4**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **4-0-0**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	PART A **Analog Electronic Circuits**	
I	**Semiconductor Theory** Expressions for Fermi energy, Electron density in conduction band, Hole density in valence band, Drift of charge carriers (mobility & conductivity), Diffusion of charge carries and Life time of charge carries in a semiconductor. Work function in metals and semiconductors. Expressions for Barrier potential, Barrier width and Junction capacitance (diffusion & transition) for depletion layer in a PN junction. Expressions for Current (diode equation) and Dynamic resistance for PN junction.	9
II	**Transistor Modeling** Transistor as Two-Port Network. Notation for dc & ac components of voltage & current. Quantitative discussion of Z, Y & h parameters and their equivalent two-generator model circuits. h-parameters for CB, CE & CC configurations. Analysis of transistor amplifier using the hybrid equivalent model and estimation of Input Impedance, Output Impedance and Gain (current, voltage & power).	8
III	**Field Effect Transistors** JFET: Construction (N channel & P channel); Configuration (CS, CD & CG); Operation in different regions (Ohmic or Linear, Saturated or Active or Pinch off & Break down); Important Terms (Shorted Gate Drain Current, Pinch Off Voltage & Gate Source Cut-Off Voltage); Expression for Drain Current (Shockley equation); Characteristics (Drain & Transfer); Parameters (Drain Resistance, Mutual Conductance or Transconductance & Amplification Factor); Biasing w.r.t. CS configuration (Self Bias & Voltage Divider Bias). MOSFET: Construction and Working of DE-MOSFET (N channel & P channel) and E-MOSFET (N channel & P channel); Characteristics (Drain & Transfer) of DE-MOSFET and E-MOSFET; Comparison of JFFET and MOSFET.	8

	Other Devices	
IV	**SCR:** Construction; Equivalent Circuits (Two Diodes, Two Transistors & One Diode-One Transistor); Working (Off state & On state); Characteristics; Applications (Static switch, Phase control system & Battery charger). **UJT:** Construction; Equivalent Circuit; Working (Cutoff, Negative Resistance & Saturation regions); Characteristics (Peak & Valley points); Applications (Trigger circuits, Relaxation oscillators & Sawtooth generators).	5
	PART B **Digital Electronics**	
V	**Number System** **Number Systems:** Binary, Octal, Decimal & Hexadecimal and their interconversion. **Binary Codes:** BCD, Excess-3 (XS3), Parity, Gray codes, BCD to Gray and Gray to BCD conversion , Sign magnitude number.	6
VI	**Binary Arithmetic** Binary Addition, Decimal Subtraction using 9's & 10's complement, Binary Subtraction using 1's& 2's compliment, Multiplication and Division.	5
VII	**Logic Gates** AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, X-OR, EX-OR & EX-NOR logic gates. Symbolic Representation, Truth Table and Properties, Implementation of OR, AND & NOT gates using diodes & transistor. De Morgan's theorems and their uses. Universal logic gates as a basic building block.	9
VIII	**Combinational & Sequential Circuits** Combinational sequential circuits: Application of X-OR & X-NOR gates as parity checker. Boolean Algebra. Boolean identity, SOP and POS, Karnaugh Map. Half Adder, Full Adder, Parallel Adder, Half Subtractor and Full Subtractor Sequential Circuits. SR, JK , Master slave, Flip-Flops, Race around condition and their remedy.	10
	Suggested Readings	

PART A

1. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e
2. J. Millman, C.C. Halkias, Satyabrata Jit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill, 2015, 4e
3. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, "Solid State Electronic Devices", Pearson Education India, 2015, 7e
4. J.D. Ryder, "Electronic Fundamentals and Applications", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975, 5e
5. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Hand Book of Electronics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016, 43e

PART B

1. D. Leach, A. Malvino, Goutam Saha, "Digital Principles and Applications", McGraw Hill, 2010, 7e
2. William H. Gothmann, "Digital Electronics: An Introduction to Theory and Practice", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1982, 2e
3. R.P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill, 2009, 4e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links
1. MIT Open Learning - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://openlearning.mit.edu/
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://www.youtube.com/user/nptelhrd
3. Uttar Pradesh Higher Education Digital Library, http://heecontent.upsdc.gov.in/SearchContent.aspx
4. Swayam Prabha - DTH Channel, https://www.swayamprabha.gov.in/index.php/program/current_he/8

Course Prerequisites
Passed Semester IV, Theory Paper-1 (B010401T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects
Open to all

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods
20 Marks for Test / Quiz / Assignment / Seminar
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Suggested Equivalent Online Courses
1. Swayam - Government of India, https://swayam.gov.in/explorer?category=Physics
2. National Programme on Technology Enhanced Learning (NPTEL), https://nptel.ac.in/course.html
3. Coursera, https://www.coursera.org/browse/physical-science-and-engineering/physics-and-astronomy
4. edX, https://www.edx.org/course/subject/physics
5. MIT Open Course Ware - Massachusetts Institute of Technology, https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/physics/

Further Suggestions
In End-Semester University Examinations, equal weightage should be given to Part A (units I to IV) and Part B (units V to VIII) while framing the questions.

Programme/Class: **Degree**	Year: **Third**	Semester: **Sixth**
Subject: **Physics**		
Course Code: **B010603P**	Course Title: **Analog & Digital Circuits**	

Course Outcomes (COs)
Analog & digital circuits have the most striking impact on the industry wherever the electronics instruments are used to study and determine the electronic properties. Measurement precision and perfection is achieved through Lab Experiments. Online Virtual Lab Experiments give an insight in simulation techniques and provide a basis for modeling.

Credits: **2**	Core Compulsory / Elective
Max. Marks: **25+75**	Min. Passing Marks:

Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): L-T-P: **0-0-4**

Unit	Topics	No. of Lectures
	Lab Experiment List	
	1. Energy band gap of semiconductor by reverse saturation current method 2. Energy Band Gap of a P-N junction Diode. 3. Characteristics of given Thermistor and its energy band gap 4. Hybrid parameters of transistor 5. Characteristics of FET 6. FET Conventional Amplifier 7. Study and Verification of AND gate using TTL IC 7408 8. Study and Verification of OR gate using TTL IC 7432 9. Study and Verification of NAND gate and use as Universal gate using TTL IC 7400 10. Study and Verification of NOR gate and use as Universal gate using TTL IC 7402 11. Study and Verification of NOT gate using TTL IC 7404 12. Study and Verification of Ex-OR gate using TTL IC 7486	60
	Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link	
	Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/ssd/# 1. ID-VD characteristics of Junction Field Effect Transistor (JFET) 2. Silicon Controlled Rectifier (SCR) characteristics 3. Unijunction Transistor (UJT) and relaxation oscillator	

Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India
https://de-itr.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html

4. Verification and interpretation of truth table for AND, OR, NOT, NAND, NOR, Ex-OR, Ex-NOR gates
5. Construction of half and full adder using XOR and NAND gates and verification of itsoperation
6. To study and verify half and full subtractor
7. Realization of logic functions with the help of Universal Gates (NAND, NOR)
8. Construction of a NOR gate latch and verification of its operation
9. Verify the truth table of RS, JK, T and D Flip Flops using NAND and NOR gates
10. Design and Verify the 4-Bit Serial In - Parallel Out Shift Registers
11. Implementation and verification of decoder or demultiplexer and encoder using logic gates
12. Implementation of 4x1 multiplexer and 1x4 demultiplexer using logic gates
13. Design and verify the 4-Bit Synchronous or Asynchronous Counter using JK Flip Flop
14. Verify Binary to Gray and Gray to Binary conversion using NAND gates only
15. Verify the truth table of 1-Bit and 2-Bit comparator using logic gates

Suggested Readings

1. R.L. Boylestad, L. Nashelsky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2015, 11e
2. J. Millman, C.C. Halkias, Satyabrata Jit, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", McGraw Hill, 2015, 4e
3. B.G. Streetman, S.K. Banerjee, "Solid State Electronic Devices", Pearson Education India, 2015, 7e
4. J.D. Ryder, "Electronic Fundamentals and Applications", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1975, 5e
5. S.L. Gupta, V. Kumar, "Hand Book of Electronics", Pragati Prakashan, Meerut, 2016, 43e
6. D. Leach, A. Malvino, Goutam Saha, "Digital Principles and Applications", McGraw Hill, 2010, 7e
7. William H. Gothmann, "Digital Electronics: An Introduction to Theory and Practice", Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, 1982, 2e
8. R.P. Jain, "Modern Digital Electronics", McGraw Hill, 2009, 4e

Suggestive Digital Platforms / Web Links

1. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/ssd/#
2. Virtual Labs an initiative of MHRD Govt. of India, https://de-iitr.vlabs.ac.in/List%20of%20experiments.html
3. Digital Platforms /Web Links of other virtual labs may be suggested / added to this lists by individual Universities.

Course Prerequisites

Opted / Passed Semester VI, Theory Paper-2 (B010602T)

This course can be opted as an Elective by the students of following subjects

Chemistry / Computer Science / Mathematics / Statistics

Continuous Internal Evaluation (CIE) Methods

10 Marks for Record File (depending upon the no. of experiments performed out of the total assigned experiments)
10 Marks for Viva Voce
05 Marks for Class Interaction

Further Suggestions

- A minimum 6 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Lab Experiment List.
- A minimum 3 experiments to be performed by each student per semester from the Online Virtual Lab Experiment List / Link.